

**PPP Canada**

**Quarterly Financial Report**

Third Quarter 2016–17

Nine-month period ended December 31, 2016

February 28, 2017

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**PPP Canada**  
**Quarterly Financial Report Narrative Discussion**  
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**P3 Knowledge Development and Sharing**

As part of PPP Canada's mandate to act as a source of expertise and advice on public-private partnership (P3) matters, the Corporation has continued to develop its capacity and expertise under its P3 Knowledge Development and Sharing business line, through the development of market intelligence, tools, materials and overall knowledge as we continue to provide high-quality advice and expertise to our clients.

Many initiatives are underway as the Corporation implements its knowledge development and sharing strategy. These initiatives encompass a variety of audiences across all phases of a project from market development to the operation and maintenance phase.

The Corporation also continues to foster relationships with P3 practitioners and procuring jurisdictions across all levels of government in order to share lessons learned and to promote a culture of P3s into new precincts. To date nearly 30 knowledge projects have been developed, some of which are available on our website.

**Advancing Federal P3s**

PPP Canada's Advancing Federal P3s business line continues to grow and evolve. PPP Canada continues to work with capital intensive departments and agencies to identify P3 opportunities by delivering advice and expertise and supporting the institutional drivers of P3s. PPP Canada's screening tool and supporting guides assist clients in determining the P3 suitability of their project and promotes consistency and comparability across projects.

The Federal P3 Screen continues to be an important facet for the federal business line in 2016–17. It has been completed by a number of federal departments, agencies and Crown corporations on a number of different projects. PPP Canada continues to evolve its role as a lead P3 advisor on key federal infrastructure projects, in particular the New Champlain Bridge Corridor (NCBC) project, which has now entered the construction phase. In addition, the Corporation is working with a number of departments, agencies and Crown corporations that are evaluating the appropriateness of the P3 delivery model in the development of their potential projects.

**Advancing Provincial, Territorial, Municipal and First Nations P3s**

PPP Canada also continues to focus on its Advancing Provincial, Territorial, Municipal and First Nations P3s business line in order to position itself as an enabler of P3 projects, through the strategic use of the P3 Canada Fund by supporting innovative projects that demonstrate the value of P3s. To date, PPP Canada has confirmed \$1.3B in strategic investments to more than 20 projects across Canada, leveraging more than \$6.6B in public infrastructure with estimated savings of \$1.7B.

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Targeted outreach efforts in urgently needed sectors: transportation, water/wastewater and solid waste management infrastructure, all priority sectors under the P3 Canada Fund, have greatly contributed to this growth, especially at the municipal level.

The P3 Canada Fund was renewed for an additional \$1.2 billion over five years in the 2013 budget beginning in 2014–15. Round Seven, the second round launched under the renewed Fund closed on June 12, 2015. These projects were assessed for eligibility and for merit. Thirteen of the projects have been screened-in and are moving onto the P3 Business Case development phase. PPP Canada continues to work with those jurisdictions that applied under Round Seven.

To date, PPP Canada has announced \$1,322 million in funding to P3 projects which includes total payments made to eligible recipients of \$99.9 million. P3 projects announced to date have combined total estimated project costs of \$6.9 billion and are highlighted by round below.

Round	Announced (\$M)	Payments (\$M)
Round 1	48.6	40.3
Round 2	72.8	48.6
Round 3	359.1	
Round 4	437.1	10.5
Round 5	403.8	0.5

**Quarterly and Year-to-Date Results**

PPP Canada budgeted \$11.660 million in operating and \$140 thousand in capital disbursements for fiscal year 2016–17 and recorded \$8.85 million in year-to-date appropriations.

Total spending on operations in the first three quarters amounted to \$8.66 million and represents 73% of the total annual budget. Disbursements related to capital in the first three quarters amounted to \$119 thousand with the remaining capital expenditures expected in the last quarter of the fiscal year.

Cash flows for the period reflected the ongoing operations of the organization. PPP Canada earned \$12.468 million in interest on P3 Canada Fund investments (see Deferred Appropriations table, page 7).

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**Risk Management**

The Board of Directors has oversight responsibility for risk management by ensuring the effectiveness of the Corporation's risk management practices. The Board carries out its mandate with respect to risk and capital management through its Investment and Audit Committees.

The management team, led by the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and including the executives reporting directly to the CEO and all directors, provides management oversight of risk management by approving policies and procedures and overseeing execution of risk management activities both at the P3 Canada Fund project level and corporately.

The integration of risk management into the Corporation's business processes has led to better corporate planning, priority setting and has improved operational efficiency. It is fundamental to the achievement of PPP Canada's mandate to effectively manage risks associated with delivering P3 programs and advisory services. PPP Canada is committed to the ongoing and continuous improvement of its risk management practices.

In support of the Corporation's broader risk management practices, a Business Continuity Management (BCM) policy was implemented in 2014–15, which proactively endeavours to ensure that the Corporation's more time sensitive operations/activities can be delivered to its clients and stakeholders, with minimal disruption in the event of a significant incident (such as fire, flood, electrical outage, pandemic, systems failure or otherwise) that disrupts or threatens to disrupt any operational function. PPP Canada's policy sets out the broad framework for PPP Canada's business continuity management, including key roles and responsibilities.

PPP Canada follows the principles of the Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat's *Policy on Government Security* which requires government institutions to establish a Business Continuity Management Program (BCMP) to assure the continued delivery of government services through baseline security requirements, business continuity planning, including records management, information technology and disaster recovery planning.

**Financial Risk Management**

Financial commitments made from the P3 Canada Fund in support of approved projects are generally not paid until a project reaches substantial completion; which effectively means that the project is in operation with only minor aspects to complete.

During the time from when a project is ultimately approved for funding by the Minister of Finance, the appropriations received are invested in highly liquid, investment grade securities, such as treasury bills, guaranteed investment certificates (GICs) and short-term provincial bonds as mandated by the Board of Directors through our *Treasury Risk Management Policy and Investment Strategy* to mitigate the risk of financial loss. Significant financial risks that arise from transacting and holding financial instruments include credit, liquidity and market risks. The Corporation was compliant with all policy requirements during the reporting period.

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**Quarterly Financial Report Narrative Discussion**  
For the nine-month period ended December 31, 2016

**Report on the Use of Appropriations**

**REPORT ON THE USE OF APPROPRIATIONS**

For the identified period with comparative figures for 2015 (in thousands of dollars)

<b>Appropriations included in Estimates</b>	<b>Fiscal year 2016-17</b>	<b>Fiscal year 2015-16</b>
Appropriations for operations	11,800	11,800
Appropriations for P3 Canada Fund	267,700	219,400
<b>Total Appropriations</b>	<b>279,500</b>	<b>231,200</b>

<b>Use of Appropriations</b>	<b>Three month period ended</b>		<b>Nine month period ended</b>	
	<b>December 31,</b>		<b>December 31,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Operating appropriations received	2,950	2,950	8,850	8,850
<b>Parliamentary appropriations recognized as revenue</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>8,850</b>	<b>8,850</b>

<b>Deferred Appropriations</b>	<b>Three month period ended</b>		<b>Nine month period ended</b>	
	<b>December 31,</b>		<b>December 31,</b>	
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Beginning balance	1,394,127	1,404,833	1,415,142	1,407,251
P3 Canada Fund appropriations received	-	-	-	-
P3 Canada Fund revenue earned	(4,385)	-	(35,797)	(12,522)
Interest received	7,437	4,814	12,468	14,246
(Decrease) increase in accrued interest	(2,170)	405	3,196	1,077
<b>Ending balance</b>	<b>1,395,009</b>	<b>1,410,052</b>	<b>1,395,009</b>	<b>1,410,052</b>

**PPP Canada**  
**Statement of Management Responsibility**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these quarterly financial statements in accordance with the Treasury Board of Canada Standard on Quarterly Financial Reports for Crown Corporations and for such internal controls as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of quarterly financial statements that are free from material misstatement. Management is also responsible for ensuring all other information in this quarterly financial report is consistent, where appropriate, with the quarterly financial statements. These quarterly financial statements have not been audited or reviewed by our external auditors.

Based on our knowledge, these unaudited quarterly financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the corporation, as at the date of and for the periods presented in the quarterly financial statements.



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John McBride  
Chief Executive Officer  
PPP Canada Inc.



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Gregory Smith, CPA, CA  
Chief Financial Officer  
PPP Canada Inc.

Ottawa, Canada

**PPP Canada**  
**Statement of Financial Position (unaudited)**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (unaudited)**

*As at December 31, 2016 with comparative figures for March 31, 2016 (in thousands of dollars)*

	December 31, 2016	March 31, 2016
<b>FINANCIAL ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,614	\$ 6,567
P3 Canada Fund accrued interest	18,717	15,521
P3 Canada Fund investments	1,373,629	1,396,368
P3 Canada Fund loan receivable	2,663	3,253
Accounts receivable	832	607
<b>TOTAL FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,403,455</b>	<b>1,422,316</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 789	\$ 1,507
Employee future benefits	1,645	1,458
Deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue	1,395,009	1,415,142
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,397,443</b>	<b>1,418,107</b>
<b>NET FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 6,012</b>	<b>\$ 4,209</b>
<b>NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS:</b>		
Tangible capital assets	\$ 691	\$ 900
Prepaid expenses	85	180
<b>TOTAL NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1,080</b>
<b>ACCUMULATED SURPLUS</b>	<b>\$ 6,788</b>	<b>\$ 5,289</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**PPP Canada**  
**Statement of Operations (unaudited)**

**STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND ACCUMULATED SURPLUS (unaudited)**

*For the identified period with comparative figures for 2015 (in thousands of dollars)*

	Three month period ended December 31,		Nine month period ended December 31,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
<b>OPERATING REVENUES:</b>				
Parliamentary appropriations	\$ 2,950	\$ 2,950	\$ 8,850	\$ 8,850
Fees from federal P3 advice	555	17	1,268	492
Interest income	13	9	41	31
	<b>3,518</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>10,159</b>	<b>9,374</b>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES:</b>				
Salaries	\$ 1,306	\$ 1,499	\$ 4,087	\$ 4,467
Benefits	500	575	1,155	1,358
Professional services	131	123	326	308
P3 Canada Fund project due diligence	-	0	19	12
P3 Knowledge and best practices	-	126	67	547
Federal P3 project consultants	226	15	572	118
Shared administrative services	162	195	487	585
Rent	256	266	690	768
Directors' fees and expenses	29	33	77	81
Travel	39	88	141	262
Amortization of tangible capital assets	111	129	328	382
Information and communications	57	84	208	240
Maintenance and equipment	14	37	155	193
Custodial fees	51	51	154	155
Other Services	71	67	194	176
	<b>2,953</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>8,660</b>	<b>9,651</b>
Operating (deficit) surplus	565	(311)	1,499	(278)
<b>P3 CANADA FUND:</b>				
Revenue	\$ 4,385	\$ -	\$ 35,797	\$ 12,522
Less: Payments to eligible recipients	4,385	-	35,797	12,522
P3 Canada Fund surplus	-	-	-	-
Surplus (deficit)	565	(311)	1,499	(278)
Accumulated surplus, beginning of period	6,223	5,718	5,289	5,685
<b>Accumulated surplus, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 6,788</b>	<b>\$ 5,407</b>	<b>\$ 6,788</b>	<b>\$ 5,407</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**PPP Canada**  
**Statement of Changes in Net Financial Assets (unaudited)**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS (unaudited)**

*For the identified period with comparative figures for 2015 (in thousands of dollars)*

	Three month period ended December 31,		Nine month period ended December 31,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Surplus (deficit)	\$ 565	\$ (311)	\$ 1,499	\$ (278)
Tangible capital assets:				
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	(21)	(50)	(119)	(106)
Amortization of tangible capital assets	111	129	328	382
	90	79	209	276
Non-financial assets:				
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(26)	54	95	135
Increase (decrease) in net assets	629	(177)	1,803	134
Net financial assets, beginning of period	5,383	4,560	4,209	4,249
<b>Net financial assets, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 6,012</b>	<b>\$ 4,383</b>	<b>\$ 6,012</b>	<b>\$ 4,383</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**PPP Canada**  
**Statement of Cash Flows (unaudited)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited)**

*For the identified period with comparative figures for 2015 (in thousands of dollars)*

	Three month period ended December 31,		Nine month period ended December 31,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
<b>Cash flow provided by (used in) operating activities:</b>				
Surplus (Deficit)	\$ 565	\$ (311)	\$ 1,499	\$ (278)
Items not involving cash:				
Amortization of tangible capital assets	111	129	328	382
Increase in employee future benefits	63	76	187	227
(Increase) decrease in amounts receivable and prepaid expenses	(179)	229	(130)	843
Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(48)	(66)	(718)	(2,062)
	\$ 512	\$ 57	\$ 1,166	\$ (888)
<b>Cash flow provided by (used in) investing activities:</b>				
Net purchases and redemptions of investments	\$ (3,052)	\$ (4,814)	\$ 22,739	\$ (2,815)
Repayment of P3 Canada Fund loan receivable	-	-	590	1,091
Interest received and allocated to Deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue	7,437	4,814	12,468	14,246
	\$ 4,385	\$ -	\$ 35,797	\$ 12,522
<b>Cash flow used in capital activities:</b>				
Acquisition of tangible capital assets	\$ (21)	\$ (50)	\$ (119)	\$ (106)
<b>Cash flow provided by (used in) financing activities:</b>				
Parliamentary appropriations for P3 Canada Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Payments to eligible recipients	(4,385)	(9,950)	(35,797)	(12,522)
	\$ (4,385)	\$ (9,950)	\$ (35,797)	\$ (12,522)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	491	7	1,047	(994)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	7,123	6,162	6,567	7,163
<b>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 7,614</b>	<b>\$ 6,169</b>	<b>\$ 7,614</b>	<b>\$ 6,169</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## **PPP Canada**

### **Notes to Quarterly Financial Statements (unaudited)**

For the nine-month period ended December 31, 2016

*(in thousands of dollars)*

These quarterly financial statements and associated notes must be read in conjunction with the most recent annual audited financial statements and with the narrative discussion included within this quarterly financial report.

#### **1. Description of operations**

On February 12, 2008, PPP Canada Inc. (PPP Canada) was incorporated pursuant to the *Canada Business Corporations Act*. On May 8, 2008, the Governor in Council declared PPP Canada a parent Crown corporation for the purposes of Part X, except Section 90, of the *Financial Administration Act*. Effective July 8, 2016, the Governor in Council repealed the May 8, 2008, declaration, added PPP Canada Inc. to Schedule III of the *Financial Administration Act* and made the Minister of Infrastructure and Communities the appropriate minister for the Corporation which will now report to Parliament through said minister.

PPP Canada was created to spearhead the Government of Canada's efforts to promote the use of public-private partnerships (P3s) within the federal government. PPP Canada also promotes the use of P3s to other levels of government through the use of the P3 Canada Fund which was created to fund the delivery of infrastructure investments through P3s.

PPP Canada's objects as outlined in its articles of incorporation include:

- Assess P3s at the federal level in accordance with criteria established by the Treasury Board of Canada;
- Assess the suitability of P3 projects seeking funding from federal infrastructure programs in accordance with criteria established by or pursuant to Treasury Board of Canada authorities;
- Advise on the execution of P3s at the federal level;
- Manage the P3 Canada Fund in accordance with the policies and authorities established by the Treasury Board of Canada;
- Negotiate, sign and administer agreements to be funded through the P3 Canada Fund in accordance with the policies and authorities established by the Treasury Board of Canada; and
- Act as a source of expertise and advice on P3 matters.

In July 2015, the Corporation was issued a directive (P.C. 2015-1107) pursuant to section 89 of the *Financial Administration Act* to align its travel, hospitality, conference and event expenditure policies, guidelines and practices with Treasury Board policies, directives and related instruments on travel, hospitality, conference and event expenditures in a manner that is consistent with its legal obligations, and to report on the implementation of this directive in the Corporation's next corporate plan.

On December 2, 2015, PPP Canada's Board approved the Directive on Travel,

Hospitality, Conference and Event Expenditures and it is posted on PPP Canada's website. As at March 31, 2016, PPP Canada has fully implemented the requirements with expanded proactive disclosure on its website beginning with the third quarter of 2015–16.

## **2. Summary of significant accounting policies**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian Public Sector accounting standards. For the purposes of Section PS 1201, Financial Statement Presentation, PPP Canada considers the promotion of P3s at all levels of government as its program. The significant accounting policies used in the preparation of these financial statements are as follows:

### **(a) Revenue recognition**

#### **(i) Parliamentary appropriations**

Parliamentary appropriations for operating purposes and for the purchase of tangible capital assets are without stipulations restricting their use and are recognized as revenue in the Statement of Operations when the appropriations are authorized.

Parliamentary appropriations for the P3 Canada Fund have stipulations, which meet the definition of a liability, restricting their use for payments to recipients and are recorded as deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue which will be recognized as revenue in the Statement of Operations in accordance with accounting policy 2(a)(iv), Deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue.

#### **(ii) Interest income**

Interest income earned on cash and cash equivalents is recognized as revenue in the Statement of Operations using the effective interest rate method. Interest earned on P3 Canada Fund investments and loan receivable, which meets the definition of a liability, is credited directly to deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue using the effective interest rate method.

#### **(iii) Fees from federal P3 advice**

Revenue earned from federal government departments and agencies is recognized in the Statement of Operations when it is measurable and services rendered.

#### **(iv) Deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue**

Deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue is recognized in the Statement of Operations in the year in which PPP Canada is required to expend funds under the terms and conditions of PPP Canada financial agreements entered into with eligible recipients. Revenue is not recognized for loan agreements since repayment is required.

(b) Financial instruments

Cash and cash equivalents, P3 Canada Fund accrued interest, P3 Canada Fund investments and P3 Canada Fund loan receivable are classified in the cost or amortized cost category. Gains and losses on these financial assets are recognized in the Statement of Operations when the financial asset is derecognized due to disposal or impairment. Sales and purchases of investments are recorded on the trade date. Transaction costs related to the acquisition of investments are included in the cost of the related investments. Accounts receivable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities are classified in the amortized cost category.

(i) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are comprised of cash and money market instruments with maturities that are capable of prompt liquidation. Cash equivalents are cashable on demand and are recorded at cost based on the transaction price on the trade date.

(ii) P3 Canada Fund investments

P3 Canada Fund investments are comprised of cash and money market instruments that are capable of prompt liquidation. P3 Canada Fund investments are recorded at cost based on the transaction price on the trade date.

(iii) P3 Canada Fund loan receivable

P3 Canada Fund loan receivable is recognized at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. Valuation allowances are recorded to reflect loans receivable at the lower of cost and net recoverable value where recovery is uncertain.

(iv) Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

(v) Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method. Any gains, losses or interest expense is recorded in the Statement of Operations depending on the nature of the financial liability that gave rise to the gain, loss or expense.

(c) Employee future benefits

(i) Pension benefits

Eligible employees of PPP Canada are covered by the Public Service Pension Plan, a contributory defined benefit plan established through legislation and sponsored by the Government of Canada. Contributions are required by both the employees and PPP Canada to cover current service cost. Pursuant to legislation currently in place, PPP Canada has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions with respect to any past service or funding deficiencies of the Plan. Consequently, contributions are recognized as an expense in the year when employees have rendered service and represent the total pension obligation of PPP Canada.

(ii) Severance benefits

As established by the Governor in Council, the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) is entitled to severance benefits, the cost of which is accrued as the employee renders the service necessary to earn them. The projected accrued benefit obligation is determined using a projected benefit method prorated on services which incorporates management's best estimate of salary, retirement age and discount rate. The majority of this benefit represents an obligation of PPP Canada assumed from the Public Service when the CEO was hired and entails settlement by future payments.

(iii) Retirement benefits

PPP Canada provides for extended health care and dental benefits for its eligible retired employees. The plan is unfunded and retirees are required to pay a portion of the premiums consistent with premiums paid by public service employees. PPP Canada accrues its obligations as the employees render the services necessary to earn these benefits. The cost of these benefits earned by employees has been estimated using the projected benefit method prorated on services. The most recent valuation of these benefits was as at March 31, 2015.

Actuarial gains (losses) on the accrued benefit obligation arise from differences between actual and expected experience and from changes in the actuarial assumptions used to determine the accrued benefit obligation. Actuarial gains (losses) are amortized over the average remaining service period of active employees.

Adjustments arising from plan amendments other than those relating to past service, experience gains and losses, and changes in assumptions are amortized over the expected average remaining service period. Adjustments arising from plan amendments relating to past service are recognized in the period of the plan amendment.

(iv) Sick leave benefits

Effective January 1, 2013, employees of PPP Canada are entitled to non-accumulating, non-vesting sick leave benefits. The CEO is the only employee to maintain a balance for sick leave benefits earned under the previous policy. PPP Canada recognizes a liability for the cost of the accrued benefit obligation related to the CEO's sick leave benefit which is actuarially determined using the projected benefit method prorated on service with estimates for salary increases, retirement age, mortality, incidence rate and discount rate. The majority of this benefit represents an obligation of PPP Canada assumed from the Public Service when the CEO was hired. The most recent valuation of these benefits was as at March 31, 2015. Actuarial gains (losses) are amortized over the remaining service period of three years.

(d) Tangible capital assets

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortization. Amortization is provided for over the estimated useful lives of the assets using the following annual basis rates:

Asset	Basis	Rate
Equipment	Straight-line	3 years
Computer software	Straight-line	3 years
Furniture and fixtures	Straight-line	5 years
Leasehold improvements	Straight-line	Lesser of lease term or estimated useful life

Useful life is assessed annually and revisions are made as required.

Amortization commences when the asset is put into use and ceases when it no longer provides any further economic benefit to PPP Canada or when it is no longer in service. In such circumstances the asset and accumulated amortization is eliminated.

(e) Measurement uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian Public Sector accounting standards requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of the revenues and expenses during the period. Key areas where management has made estimates and assumptions include those related to the fair value of financial instruments, useful life of tangible capital assets, the liability for employee future benefits, contractual obligations and contingent liabilities. Estimates are based on the best information available at the time of preparation of the financial statements and are reviewed regularly to reflect new information as it becomes available. Where actual results differ from these estimates and assumptions, the impact will be recorded in future periods when the difference becomes known.

### 3. Contractual Obligations:

The nature of PPP Canada's activities can result in multiyear contracts and obligations whereby PPP Canada will be committed to make future payments. Significant contractual obligations related to the P3 Canada Fund that can be reasonably estimated are as follows:

P3 Canada Fund obligations	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 and thereafter
As at December 31, 2016	\$133,945	\$182,830	\$251,700	\$569,895	\$22,900
Subsequent to December 31, 2016	-	-	-	-	\$53,300
Total P3 Canada Fund obligations	\$133,945	\$182,830	\$251,700	\$569,895	\$76,200

P3 Canada Fund obligations will be funded by deferred P3 Canada Fund revenue.